

REAL ESTATE
INDUSTRY OUTLOOK
2017

AN INMAN SELECT SPECIAL REPORT

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KEY FINDINGS:

- *There is solid optimism about the housing market in 2017, with 27.43 percent of respondents saying they are extremely optimistic.*
- *More than half of this survey's respondents (52.21 percent) expect President-elect Donald Trump to have a positive effect on the U.S. housing market.*
- *A strong majority (71.24 percent) of respondents have plans to expand their businesses next year.*
- *Nearly 50 percent of respondents think unit sales will go up in 2017, and 75 percent of those surveyed think that prices will go up.*



Special Report respondents and some of the industry's top executives were unanimous in believing 2017 will be another strong year for real estate.

The first quarter especially is expected to start with a hiss and a roar as buyers and sellers hasten to make a move now that the election is over and interest rates have undergone the first in a series of rises.

Overall, 2017 will be an unorthodox, non-traditional and unpredictable year, both nationally and globally. Those who are nimble will manage it best.

"What most people think they know about real estate will have to be re-educated. Low interest rates will no longer be the driving reason for home purchase, building personal wealth and stability will," said one respondent.

A bird's-eye view

Those surveyed for the 2017 Outlook Special Report expressed the hope that higher interest rates might free up inventory as more buyers and sellers, previously holding back, are galvanized into taking action due to the new market conditions.

Thanks to the momentum driving the housing market — good employment, rising salaries, high-earning millennials with an interest in homeownership who are unhappy with high rents — our research found there is good optimism about the housing market in 2017, with 27.43 percent of respondents saying they are extremely optimistic and a further 45.13 percent describing themselves as somewhat

"2017 to me is the last year to make out like a bandit."

positive, while 11.95 percent are ambivalent.

Meanwhile, more than half of this survey's respondents (52.21 percent) expect President-elect Donald Trump to have a positive effect on the U.S. housing market. They are

looking to Trump to ease regulations and to look after an industry he knows well.

Said one upbeat respondent: "Trump will be running the country like a businessman versus a politician — he will be lifting some of the regulation that stifles the industry."

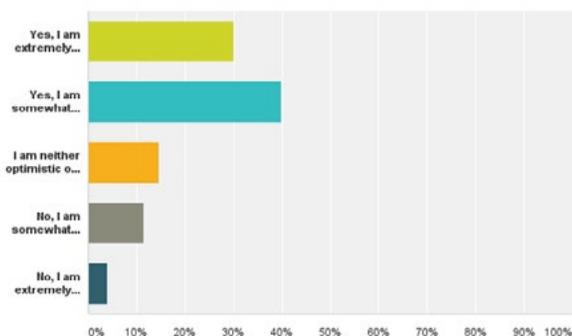
A common sentiment expressed by respondents was that because Trump has an understanding of real estate, he will be loathe to harm the industry.

"I am going to remain optimistic. Trump likes real estate so I hope he makes the conditions conducive for our industry to succeed," said one respondent.

Added another glass-half-full respondent: "Trump understands the vital role that real estate plays in the health of the economy. I believe his administration will work not to negatively impact our business."

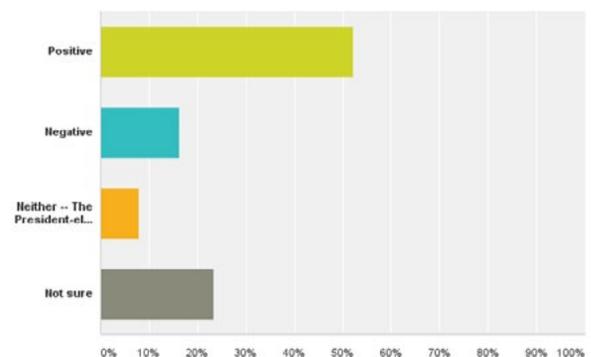
Q1 Are you optimistic about the 2017 economy?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Q22 Will President-elect Donald Trump (and his administration) have a positive or negative impact on the housing market in 2017?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Business has picked up for a number of respondents, including this Virginia respondent, since the election. "Millennials are starting to buy, interest rates are going up, which will get fence sitters off the fence. My showings and sales have picked up noticeably since the election."

Explained this St. Louis, Missouri, agent: “I am optimistic because of my business. I have more buyers and sellers at this time than at any other time in the last 10 years. This gives me hope.”

All the signs are good, added another respondent: “I believe the economic outlook will be very positive, consumer confidence will be up, regulations in real estate will be softened and possibly Dodd-Frank repealed or modified. All that can have nothing but positive effects on real estate.”

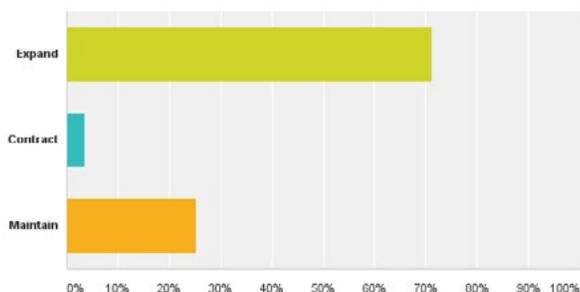
Agents making expansion plans

Our survey found that almost 70 percent of those surveyed are optimistic or somewhat optimistic about the economy.

As a result, a strong majority (71.24 percent) of respondents have plans to expand their businesses next year.

Q17 Are you planning to expand, contract or maintain your business in 2017?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



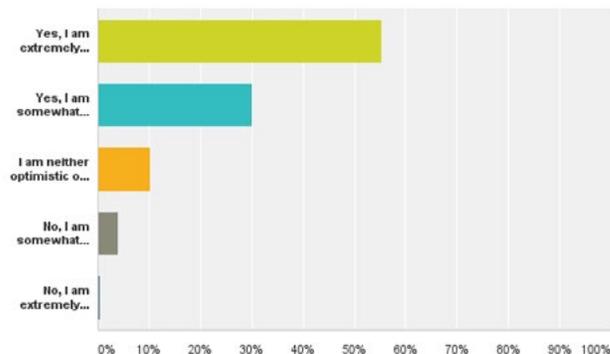
More than half said they were optimistic about their own business, with more than 55 percent extremely happy with the way their business is heading into 2017 and a further 30-plus percent somewhat happy about the outlook.

And while respondents felt that Trump, with his real estate development background, would be good for the housing market, they were less sure about what a Trump presidency might do for foreign investment in the U.S.

Our research found that 23.01 percent thought he would be positive, 22.57 percent thought he would be

Q5 Are you optimistic about your 2017 success?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



negative and a further 40.27 percent were just not sure.

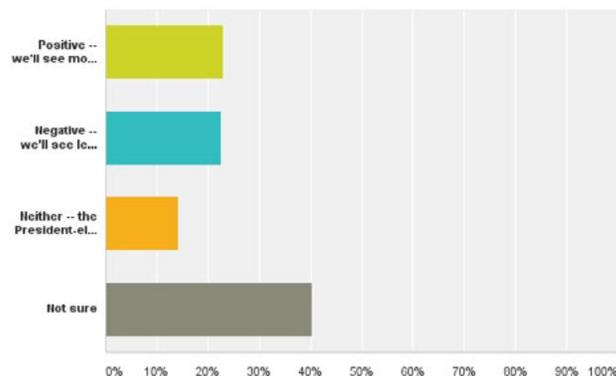
“It depends on what he does. If he clamps down on the international investment portion of real estate, mainly Asia, it will impact the markets with a large influx of Asian investors. They will pull their money out of the U.S. and take it to countries that are more welcoming,” said one respondent.

The seeming isolationist stance taken by the incoming President is not going to do the American market any good, added one San Diego respondent.

“We live in a global society. Although some prefer to believe that we’re isolated, we are very much a part of the world economy and need to act accordingly.”

Q24 Will President-elect Donald Trump (and his administration) have a positive or negative impact on foreign real estate investment in 2017?

Answered: 276 Skipped: 0



Top industry figures agree: Optimistic outlook for 2017

As well as polling our readers, we also went to the heads of some of the country’s top real estate

companies for their expectations on 2017 to see how they tallied with other respondents.

Their overview endorsed optimistic sentiments coming through in the Special Report, despite a level of uncertainty provided by what Pacific Union International CEO Mark McLaughlin called a “surprise election.”

Still, a decision either way was good news for real estate, putting people in a position to make housing decisions again, industry heads concluded.

Howard Hanna president Hoby Hanna said there had been an uptick already in activity since the election, which he sees continuing.

“Whether it’s the result of a Trump presidency or just the end to the divisive election, we’ve seen an increase in consumer confidence and buyer activity on the high end, which had come to a standstill through the summer and early fall,” he said.

“And with a double-digit increase in new sales activity for November and so far in December, we believe this consumer confidence will carry through the first quarter of next year and create a great start to 2017,” he added.

Another positive effect of a Trump presidency might be boons for construction, said Windermere Real Estate president O.B. Jacobi.

“The Trump presidency may also remove some obstacles for builders in the form of tax breaks and state incentives that limit regulations and encourage additional lending. Since an estimated 25 percent of the cost to build a home is considered ‘regulation,’ these changes would presumably help builders and consumers,” he said.

One possible downside to the big infrastructure projects that President-elect Trump has talked about in his campaigning is that it could cause a labor shortage for construction companies, said one survey respondent.

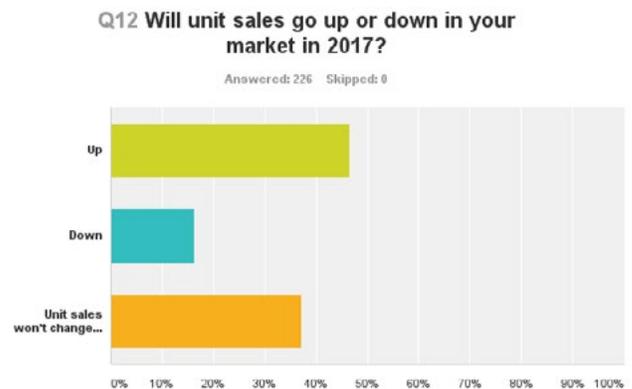
“If the government starts capital projects as per plan, there will be a significant labor shortage. This

“We have a lot of things propped up with twigs and glass giving off false impressions, but people are starting to throw rocks.”

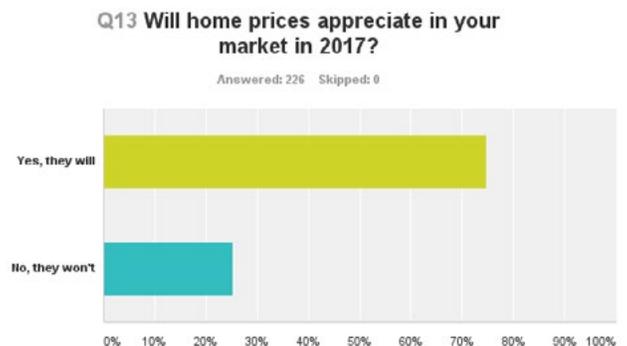
will put new home builders at a great disadvantage, resulting in higher home prices.”

Sales up in 2017

Our respondents and the chief economists of two large brokerages were united in the belief that unit sales and prices would go up in 2017.



Nearly 50 percent of respondents to our survey felt that unit sales would go up, while, 37.17 percent didn't think the number would change and 16.37 percent said they would go down.



Almost 75 percent of those surveyed thought that prices will go up next year.

Windermere's chief economist, Matthew Gardner, believes existing home sales should rise to 5.548 million units in 2017. He is also forecasting that

existing home prices in 2017 will rise by 4.5 percent to a median of \$242,700.

Pacific Union's chief economist, Selma Hepp, also believes house prices will continue to rise, especially in markets that are already supply-constrained.

"Supply is still the largest contributor to continued elevated price appreciation since inventory of homes for sale remains at historical lows," she said.

One Santa Clara county respondent is living this right now: "Inventory is still really tight here in Santa Clara County. That, coupled with job growth, it is looking like 2017 will mirror 2016's market conditions."

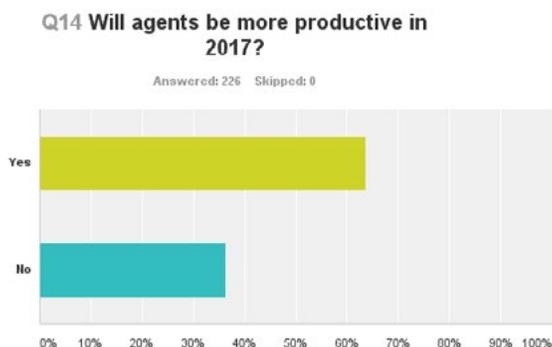
Hepp added there was the possibility of a very hot market in the next few years if certain elements fall into place.

"If the stronger growth expectations from lower taxes and more spending do realize, and there is deregulation in housing finance along with some Dodd-Frank repeal, we may be looking at a very heated market in the next few years."

She said she would watch to ensure mistakes from the last housing crisis are not repeated, especially when it comes to alternative mortgage products and mortgage-backed securities.

Agents should be more productive in 2017

We asked respondents how they saw agent productivity progressing in 2017, and almost two thirds (63.72 percent) said agents would be more productive.



It will be a year when successful agents will have to work for their business, said one L.A. respondent.

But be warned: "The low-hanging fruit will be gone, and there are too many agents in our market who do not know how to consistently find and build business."

ERA president and CEO Sue Yannaccone added: "I expect to see agent productivity increase for those who have a business plan and execute upon it. A renewed focus on listings and conversion and adopting technology will also be critical to increased productivity."

McLaughlin said he was expecting to see a rise in productivity of his agents in 2017, but that the industry as a whole would be seeing decreasing productivity.

Technology predictions for 2017

Technology will be an important tool for improving agent productivity in 2017, said the industry heads.

"Technology and big data will continue to have a major impact on agent productivity in 2017," said Coldwell Banker CEO, Charlie Young.

"Our most innovative sales associates are experimenting with virtual reality in their open houses, meaning soon they can show multiple listings to multiple people from one location," he added.

More tech innovation is expected in 2017. On Keller Williams' Chris Heller's wish list is continued innovation in artificial intelligence (AI) and virtual reality.

This Atlanta respondent believes pressure from millennial buyers will drive the continued momentum of tech in real estate: "We are on the cusp of some insanely interesting virtual reality aspects. VR and live touring from home will be the next thing to disrupt the industry. As the average age of agents reduces from the boomers retiring and more millennials entering the field, the tech will become more and more involved."

One North Carolina respondent predicted: "Twitter will rule since that is Trump's favorite way to communicate. Also text communication will become the mainstay — more and more cloud technology."

This comment staring into the crystal ball combined thoughts from a number of respondents:

"3D tour/ modeling will make big gains, but not quite make it to full market potential. Predictive analysis will also make good gains. New artificial intelligence ideas will start to bloom and Zillow will

continue to push, maybe unveil some big surprises, maybe begin to offer contract support.”

There are still those out there doing it their own way without the help of social media.

This LA respondent said fervently: “There will be the beginning of a return to real estate as a person-to-person business because there is now too much competing technology and its effectiveness is being diluted. I had a great 2016 without doing any internet marketing besides allowing my listings to be on major portals.”

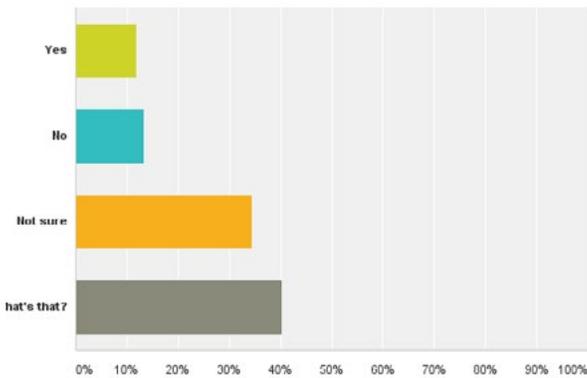
Some respondents are watching their local MLSs to see how they pick up on new opportunities.

“Technology is changing our industry fast. My biggest fear is that my MLS won’t play ball with [Broker Public Portal] and Upstream. I want to be ahead of the curve with the way search is changing. I hope that we do move towards a national MLS,” said this Chapel Hill respondent.

There is still a lot of “what’s that?” confusion about BPP and Upstream among agents, we found in our survey. More than 40 percent of respondents (Q19) didn’t know what BPP was, and 35 percent were mystified by Upstream.

Q19 Do you plan on participating in the Broker Public Portal in 2017?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Several of the companies we talked to, including Pacific Union and Keller Williams, were on the boards of BPP and Upstream and excited about what they would mean for the industry.

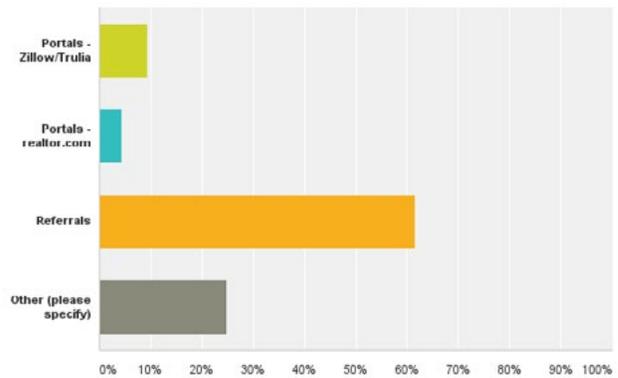
Said Hanna: “We do hope and believe that Upstream could be a real game-changer in helping

brokers of all sizes better manage and transfer their data amongst multiple technology platforms. We’re investors in both the Broker Public Portal and Upstream and optimistic that both companies could create wonderful advantages to the industry benefiting agents, brokers, and supporting new initiatives of technology.”

We asked respondents where they believed their leads in 2017 would come from, and the majority said referrals (61.5 percent) with 9.29 percent saying from Zillow and 4.42 percent from realtor.com.

Q16 What will be the biggest source of real estate leads in 2017?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Young added, “Our biggest source of leads in the coming year will be our new digital platform, Zap, which Coldwell Banker has been actively rolling out for its brokers, agents and consumers.” Zap is a tool that generates leads by connecting agents with prospective homebuyers in their area.

How to ride uncertainty

Yannaccone addressed how real estate businesses should operate during the initial uncertainty of a new Trump government in 2017: “One thing that is for certain as we enter into 2017 is that there will be a great deal of change as the President-elect challenges the status quo,” she said.

“I’m always optimistic about change and the opportunities to capitalize on it, so I am looking forward to navigating through whatever is to come.”

Rising interest rates should not be viewed negatively, she said.

“The Federal Reserve continues to signal that rates will rise in 2017, a positive sign of a stronger economy.”

She believes the interest rate rises may well trigger more buying, a sentiment also coming through in our survey. She said: “As mortgage rates rise, you will likely see a subset of the buyer pool decide to act sooner than they may have out of a concern that continued increase in rates will make their affordability levels change.”

On the other hand, there will be potential move-up buyers who are locked in at historically low rates and who may be unwilling to take on a mortgage for a new home at a higher rate, thereby impacting existing home inventory levels, she added.

It’s important for agents to stay calm and keep doing what was working for them, said Heller.

Heller was sanguine about the upcoming change of government.

“I’ve been an agent for 30 years. I’ve sold a lot of homes during Republican administrations ... and I’ve sold a lot of homes during Democratic administrations. There’s always business for agents willing to work.”

Hanna allayed any fears that rising interest rates would change the market as long as they are kept to a certain level, which the Federal Reserve is proposing at this point.

“Interest rates would have to go to 6 percent to see a real slowdown in the market. Taking that into consideration, fear of interest rates increasing should drive at least the first half of the year in tremendous sales activity,” he said.

Heller added that this expected activity in a changing environment will be a great opportunity to advise clients and share their market expertise.

Stay informed and educate clients

One of the prevailing themes coming through in our research is that well-educated agents will be worth their weight in gold to their clients as they help them read fast-changing markets.

One respondent emphasized becoming better informed: “I’m concerned about keeping on top of providing my clients with the best and most

timely information and counsel. I plan to increase communication with my lenders and add to the variety of the lending programs I’m familiar with working with.

“I will be keeping buyers apprised of what’s happening,” said this respondent, who covers the Virginia and North Carolina markets.

And on the other hand, “I might be possibly getting sellers to accept price adjustments due to buyer hesitancy,” said a San Diego respondent.

Yannaccone said, “It is important that as an industry we focus on educating buyers about perceived barriers to homeownership and providing alternative solutions to assist them in achieving their goals.

“No change occurs in a bubble; any movement in rates and the subsequent impact on housing occurs in conjunction with other economic factors, such as whether income levels throughout the country are growing or not, whether credit restrictions are loosening, for instance,” she added.

According to Hanna, Howard Hanna is aggressively going after buyers, with a lot of education on buying versus renting and explaining how an increase in interest rates will impact buying power.

Jacobi is expecting a rise in first-time homebuyer activity in 2017.

“While we’ve seen some improvement over the past year among these buyers, I think rising interest rates will encourage even more of them to jump off the fence and into homeownership,” he said.

“And it goes without saying how important first-time buyers are to the overall health of the market, so this would be a definite positive for U.S. housing.”

And this Houston respondent is putting on a good face no matter what. “If I’m not positive and determined, then how will my customers and clients be? I’m going to be sharing the vision, live it out loud and continue to work hard.”

It’s the economy, stupid

Though politics has had everyone transfixed this year, Hepp reminds the industry that it’s the economic factors that are driving the largely buoyant real estate market as it goes into 2017, not anyone in the White House.

“The housing market is on its own path,” she said.

“Irrespective of the election outcome, the economic cycle was already showing increased signs of strength, which suggested 2017 would be a good year for the U.S. economy. Also, continued strength in employment and the technological revolution underway promised some interesting years ahead for the global economy and consumers in general.”

This Sonoma county respondent agrees: “The sun is still shining on real estate. For our market, baby boomers and wealthy millennials are keeping it moving along at a good clip.”

From a markets and economics point of view, there is little doubt that the uncertainty people are feeling could have an impact, said Hepp.

“In the very least, I’m concerned about what higher uncertainty and volatility does for consumer and business confidence,” she said.

What are real estate professionals worried about?

Despite the overall optimism, no one is expecting next year to be without its surprises — and some of these could impact the lives of real estate agents.

What are respondents worried about? Heller said he would find it worrying if interest rates went up too quickly, and he is joined by other respondents.

A combination of high interest rates and low inventory would not be welcome, said one respondent. Affordability remains a concern especially in the hotter markets, said others.

A mercurial federal monetary and housing policy or loose lending would be worrying too, added another respondent.

Then there are elements out of our control — global market incidents or terrorist attacks, said another.

Some of the same old concerns will roll over into 2017. As one Hawaiian respondent puts it: “I worry about costs going up and commissions going down as newer models promote higher agent splits and lower fees to sellers, making it more difficult for traditional companies to compete.”

The Trump presidency could coincide with some big changes in the industry, which smart agents will respond to quickly, suggested one respondent.

“I believe that this is the year the real estate industry will be finally disrupted by platforms and consumers will realize that the current commission structure is absurd. The economy will surge due to the new Trump policies and those agents and brokerages that are able to quickly adapt to the changing commission structure will reap the benefit.”

And not all buyers around the country are going to move on homebuying; some may hold off because they are unsettled by the new man in the White House.

This L.A. agent had cause for concern recently: “I had two clients back out of escrows within the month of the presidential election.”

The biggest challenges in 2017

When asked what the biggest challenges would be in 2017, respondents listed rising interest rates, low inventory, helping their clients find affordable homes, the changing commission structure, finding leads and recruiting as aging agents leave the industry, among others.

Some around the country are already seeing the signs of an easing market and are starting to think what a next recession might look like after 2017.

Said this Atlanta respondent: “2017 to me is the last year to make out like a bandit. With the election just transitioning and Trump not having a political background, I assume politics will fall short of swaying housing while he uses 2017 as a year to transition into being President.”

In Atlanta, builders are missing new home sales projections and resorting to big incentives already, he added. “Barring some catastrophic event, we won’t see a decline like we did post-Lehman, but I personally don’t like where things are headed for the housing market starting 2018. We have a lot of things propped up with twigs and glass giving off false impressions, but people are starting to throw rocks.”

This New Jersey respondent has not had a good end of year — and it’s possible some markets might move into a slowdown before others:

“My phones went silent since October 28 when the FBI issued the election bombshell refocusing

attention on Clinton's email. Then 75 percent of my active buyer pipeline withdrew from market activity. The lead and showing activity on my listings is likewise off more than 80 percent. I haven't seen any positive measurable signals since the election."

And this Hawaiian respondent can see things playing out in two ways: "The Fed controls inflation and manipulates the economy. If rates stay under 5 percent and pent up demand continues, I expect a leveling out in our market. However if there are major setbacks due to chaos in the government under the new presidency, consumers and markets may react and spending stalls and we head out faster than expected in this real estate cycle."

Conclusion

To sum up, it looks like it is going to be a productive 2017 — but you would do wise to make the most of it

and get off to as strong a start as possible in the New Year.

This L.A. respondent has the right idea: "I'll be hitting the ground strong in January and keeping the intensity up all year, while responding rapidly to market changes caused by catastrophic events and mercurial leadership."

Agents and brokers will have to work smarter in 2017 and roll with the punches.

"2017 will be an unorthodox, non-traditional and unpredictable year both nationally and globally and those who are nimble will manage it the best," said another L.A. agent.

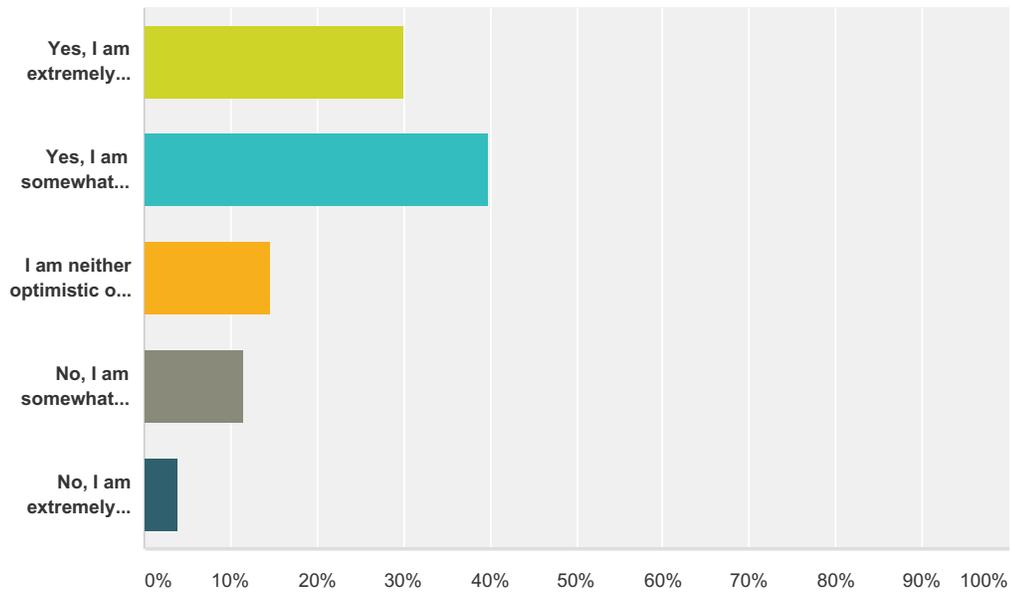
"I think this is going to be the last boom year of the recovery. I think 2018 will be slower and the election honeymoon may be over," concluded a Florida respondent.

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Q1 Are you optimistic about the 2017 economy?

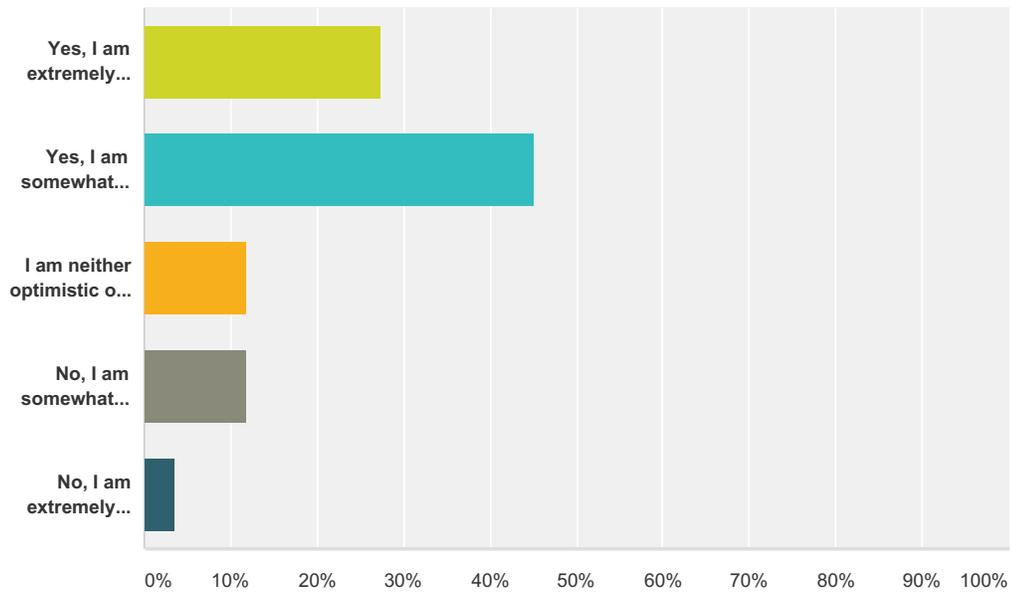
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	Count
Yes, I am extremely optimistic	30.09%	68
Yes, I am somewhat optimistic	39.82%	90
I am neither optimistic or pessimistic	14.60%	33
No, I am somewhat pessimistic	11.50%	26
No, I am extremely pessimistic	3.98%	9
Total		226

Q3 Are you optimistic about the 2017 housing market?

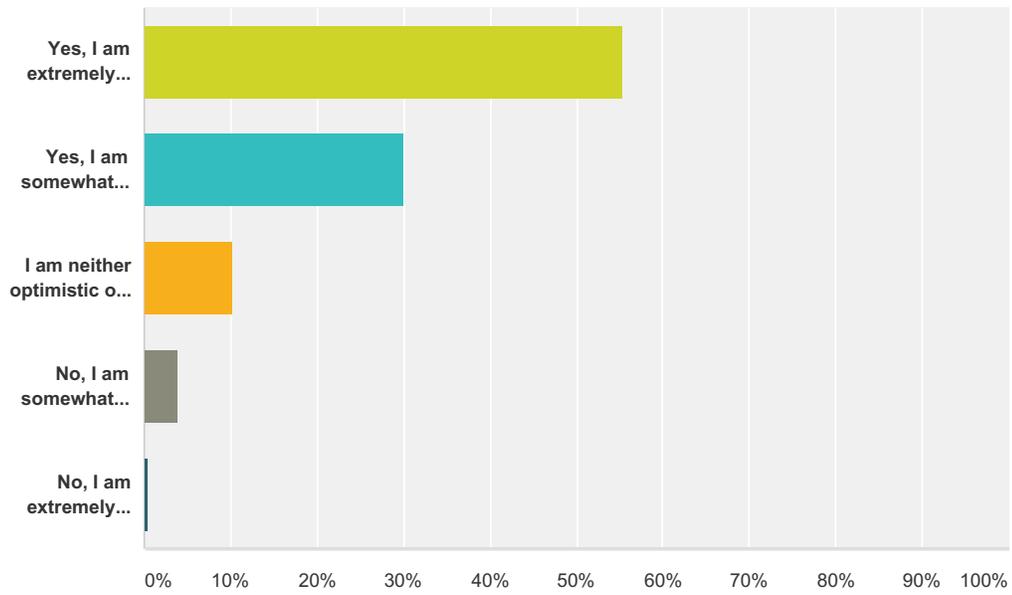
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	Count
Yes, I am extremely optimistic	27.43%	62
Yes, I am somewhat optimistic	45.13%	102
I am neither optimistic or pessimistic	11.95%	27
No, I am somewhat pessimistic	11.95%	27
No, I am extremely pessimistic	3.54%	8
Total		226

Q5 Are you optimistic about your 2017 success?

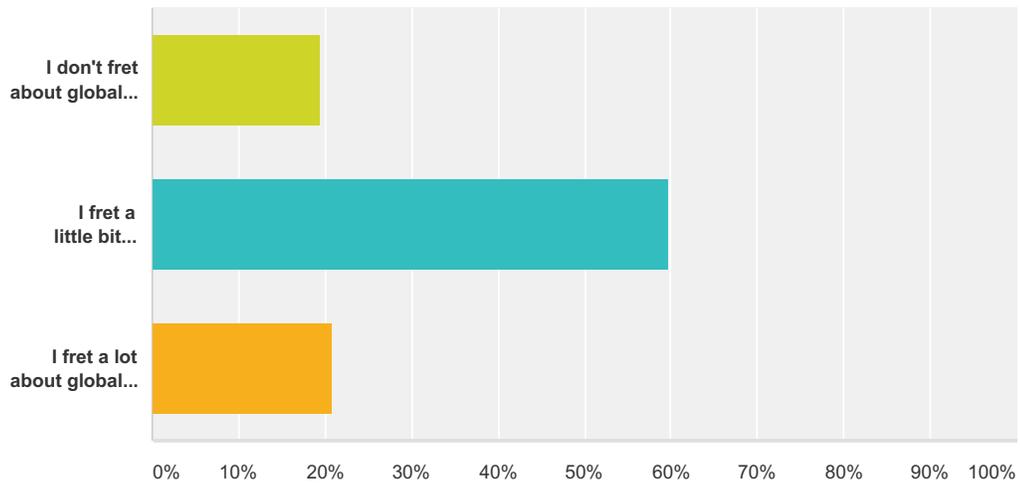
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Yes, I am extremely optimistic	55.31% 125
Yes, I am somewhat optimistic	30.09% 68
I am neither optimistic or pessimistic	10.18% 23
No, I am somewhat pessimistic	3.98% 9
No, I am extremely pessimistic	0.44% 1
Total	226

Q8 How much do you fret about global events?

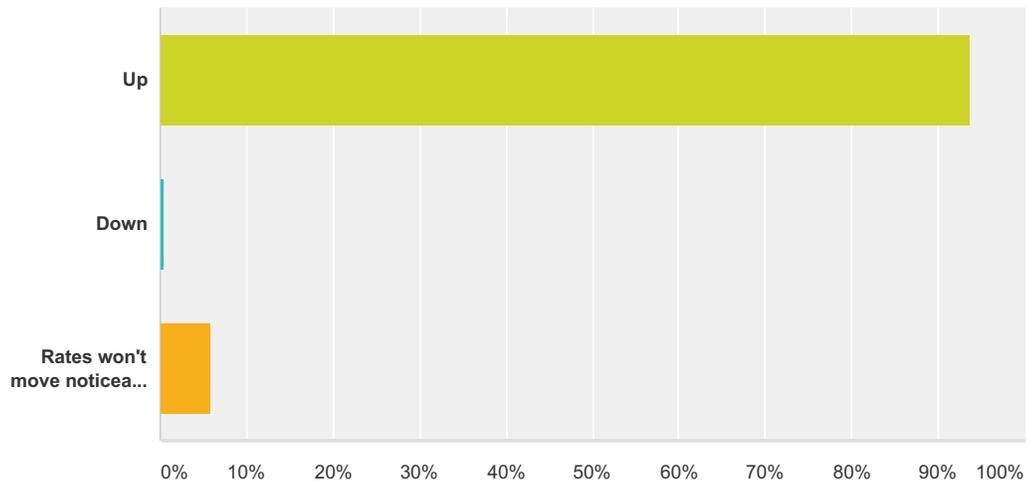
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
I don't fret about global events at all	19.47% 44
I fret a little bit about global events	59.73% 135
I fret a lot about global events	20.80% 47
Total	226

Q10 Will mortgage rates go up or down in 2017?

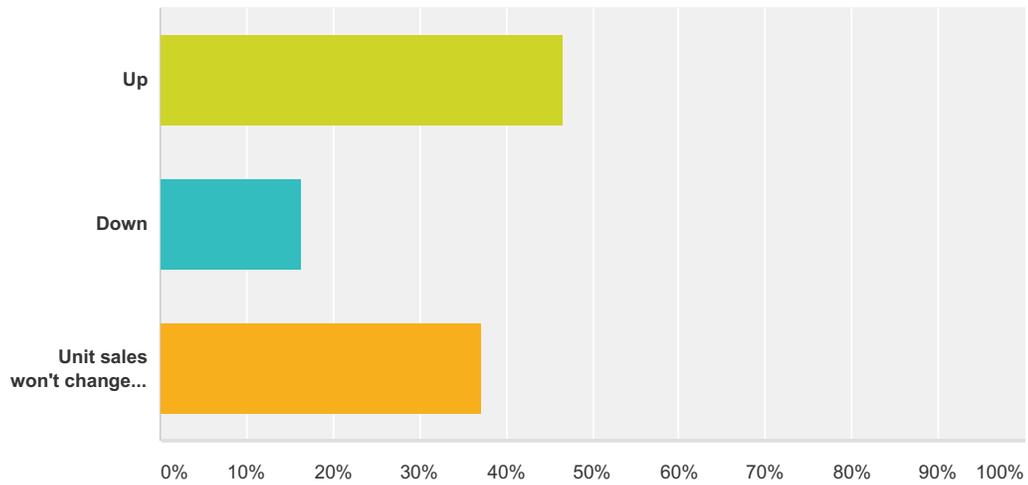
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Up	93.81% 212
Down	0.44% 1
Rates won't move noticeably either way	5.75% 13
Total	226

Q12 Will unit sales go up or down in your market in 2017?

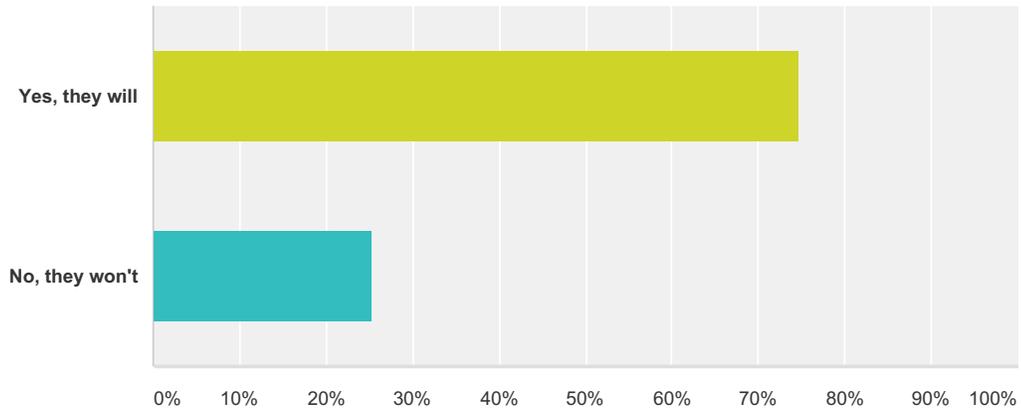
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	
Up	46.46%	105
Down	16.37%	37
Unit sales won't change significantly in my market	37.17%	84
Total		226

Q13 Will home prices appreciate in your market in 2017?

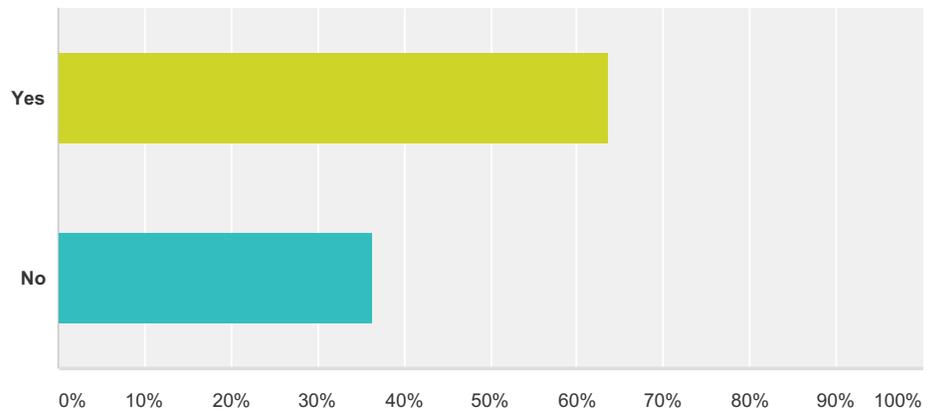
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	
Yes, they will	74.78%	169
No, they won't	25.22%	57
Total		226

Q14 Will agents be more productive in 2017?

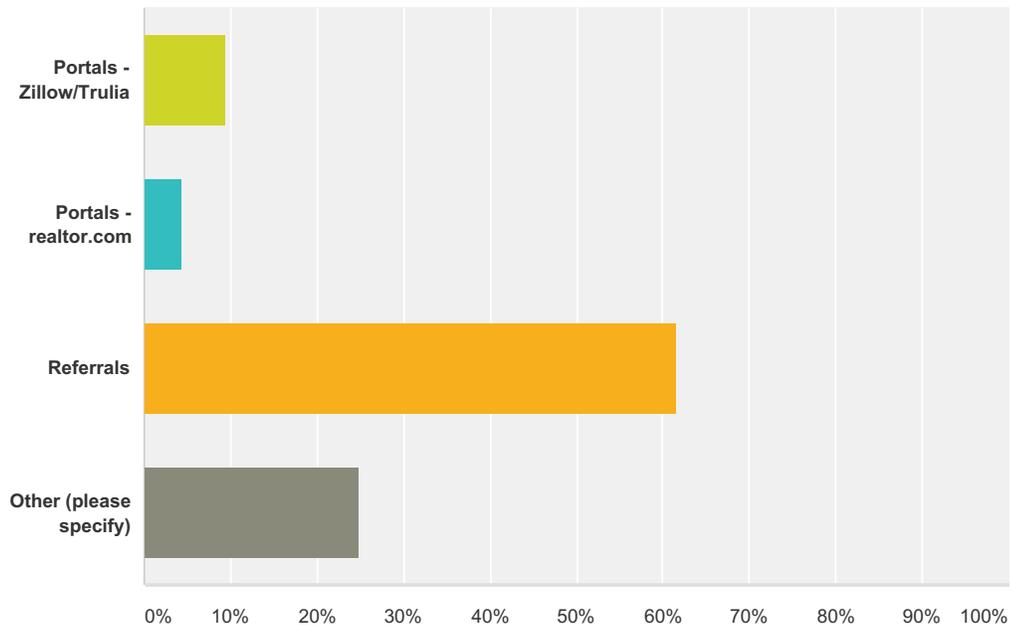
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Yes	63.72% 144
No	36.28% 82
Total	226

Q16 What will be the biggest source of real estate leads in 2017?

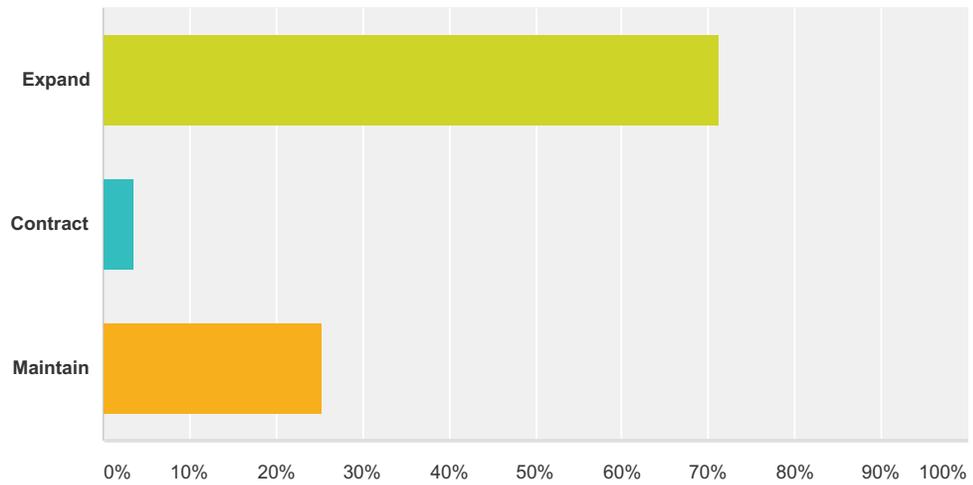
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	Count
Portals - Zillow/Trulia	9.29%	21
Portals - realtor.com	4.42%	10
Referrals	61.50%	139
Other (please specify)	24.78%	56
Total		226

Q17 Are you planning to expand, contract or maintain your business in 2017?

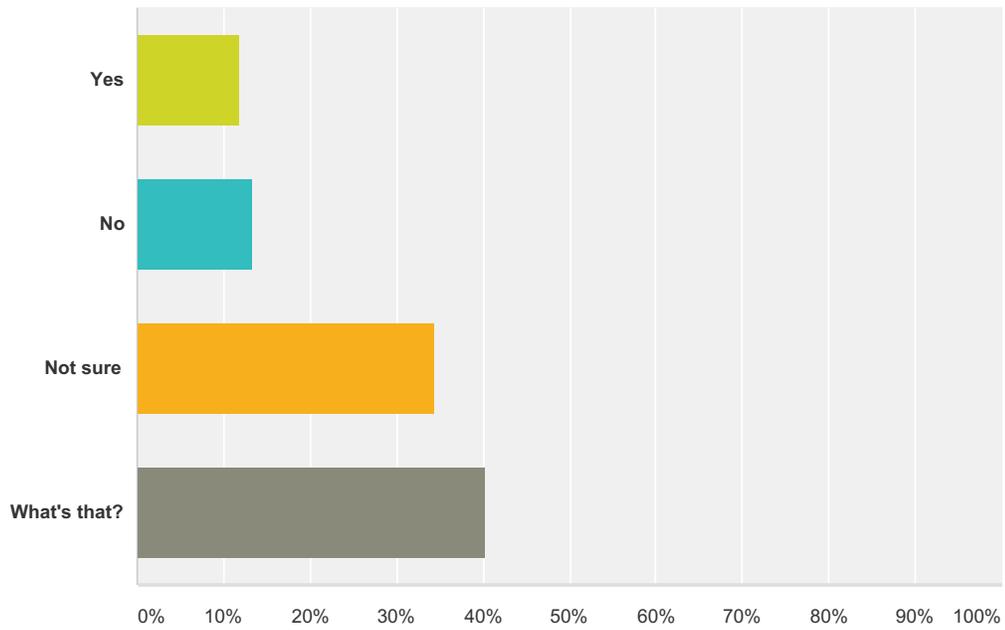
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Expand	71.24% 161
Contract	3.54% 8
Maintain	25.22% 57
Total	226

Q19 Do you plan on participating in the Broker Public Portal in 2017?

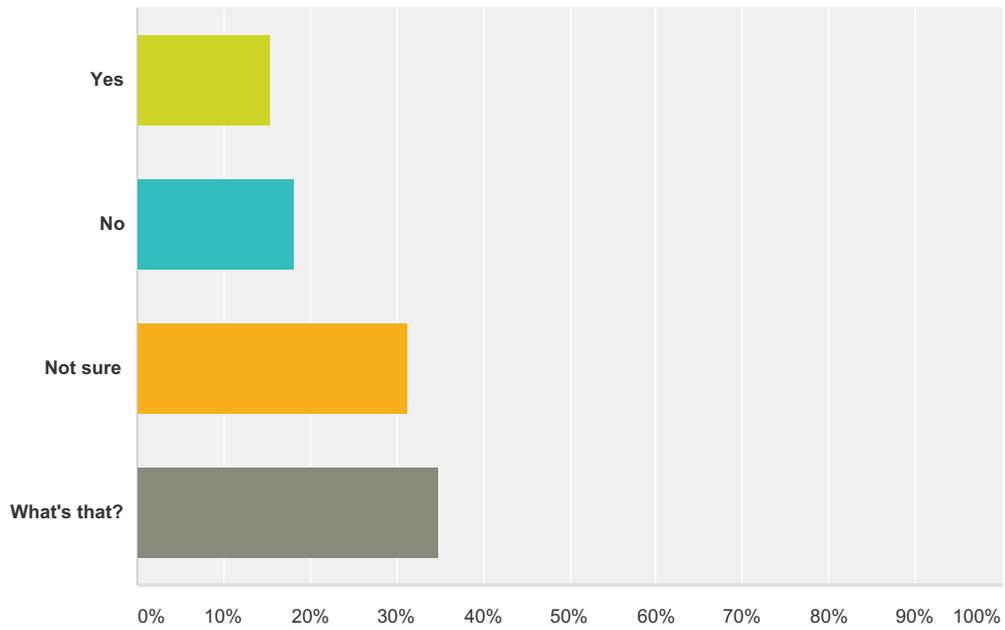
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Yes	11.95% 27
No	13.27% 30
Not sure	34.51% 78
What's that?	40.27% 91
Total	226

Q20 Do you plan on participating in Upstream in 2017?

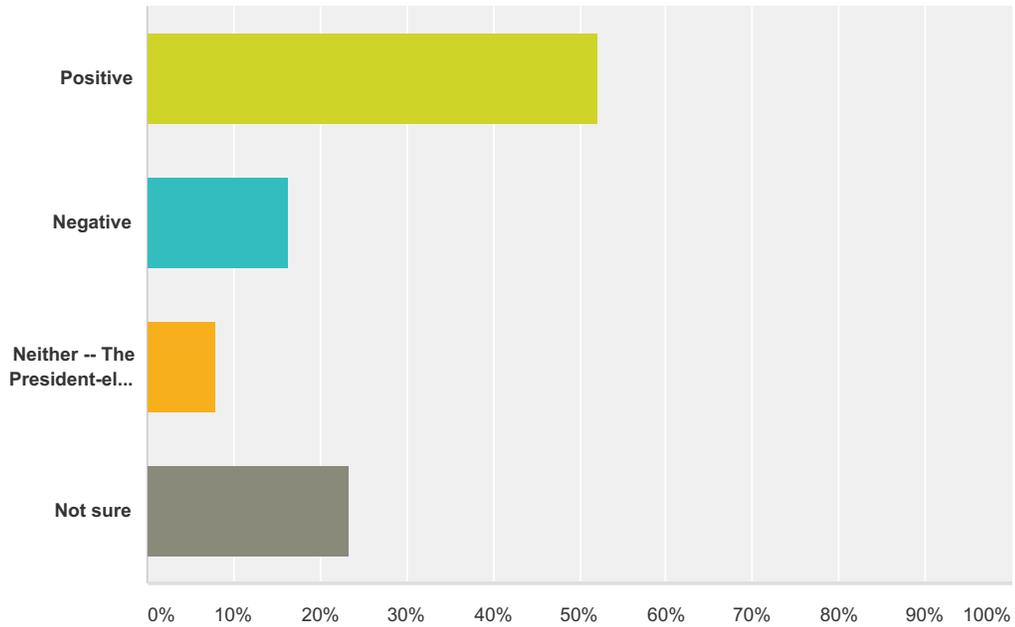
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	
Yes	15.49%	35
No	18.14%	41
Not sure	31.42%	71
What's that?	34.96%	79
Total		226

Q22 Will President-elect Donald Trump (and his administration) have a positive or negative impact on the housing market in 2017?

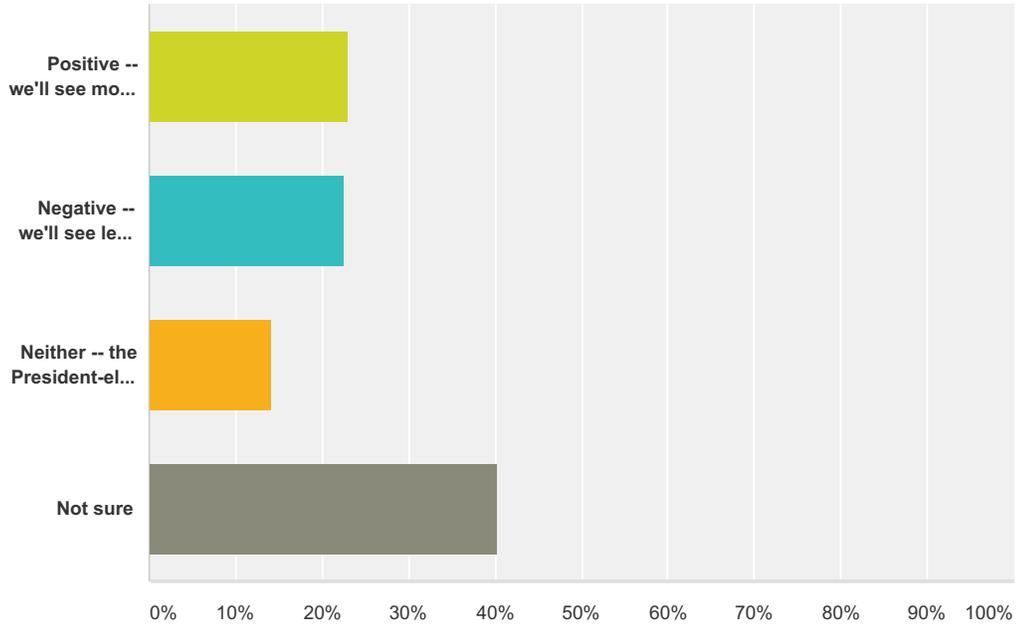
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Positive	52.21% 118
Negative	16.37% 37
Neither -- The President-elect will have no effect on the 2017 housing market	7.96% 18
Not sure	23.45% 53
Total	226

Q24 Will President-elect Donald Trump (and his administration) have a positive or negative impact on foreign real estate investment in 2017?

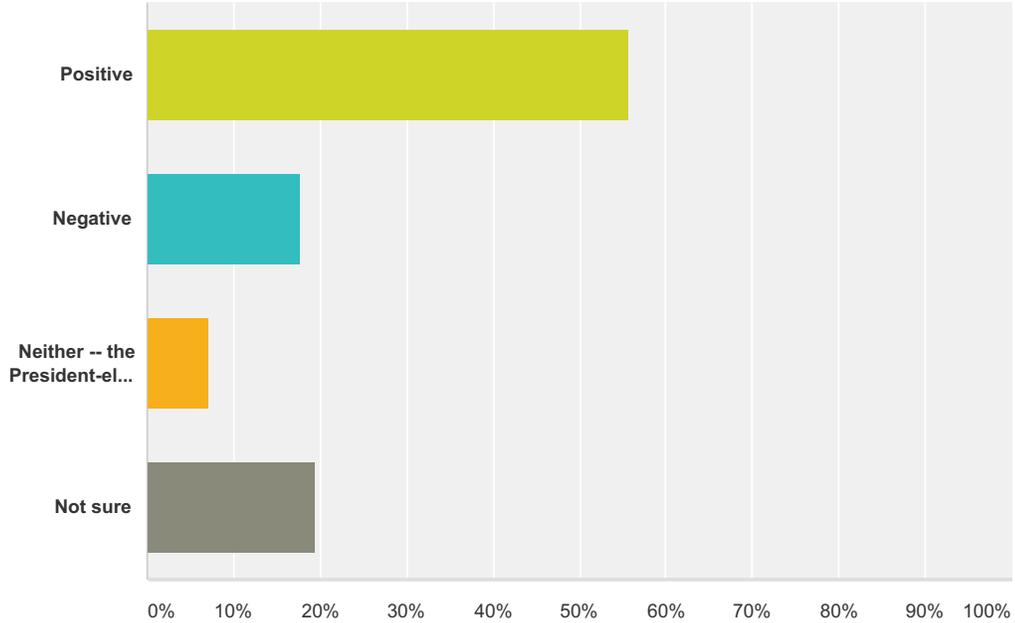
Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses
Positive -- we'll see more foreign real estate investment in 2017	23.01% 52
Negative -- we'll see less foreign real estate investment in 2017	22.57% 51
Neither -- the President-elect won't influence foreign real estate investment	14.16% 32
Not sure	40.27% 91
Total	226

Q26 Will President-elect Donald Trump (and his administration) have a positive or negative impact on the economy?

Answered: 226 Skipped: 0



Answer Choices	Responses	
Positive	55.75%	126
Negative	17.70%	40
Neither -- the President-elect will not impact the current state of the economy	7.08%	16
Not sure	19.47%	44
Total		226